

#### Coordinating and Integrating EO Activities in North Africa, Middle East, and Balkans. Accelerating the Development of Links with Geo/ Geoss/Copernicus and Inspire initiatives

Alexia Tsouni National Observatory of Athens

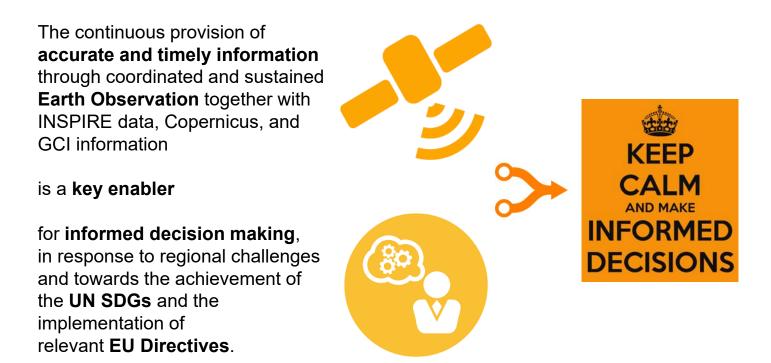
Antwerp, 19/09/2018







The **GEO-CRADLE** project has received funding from the European Union's **Horizon 2020** research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 690133











In this direction **GEO-CRADLE** coordinates and integrates state-of-the-art EO activities in the regions of **North Africa, Middle East, and Balkans** and develops links with GEO related initiatives towards GEOSS, contributing amongst others to:



GEO-CRADLE brings together **key players** representing the **entire EO value chain** and promotes the uptake and exploitation of innovative EO activities in NAMEBA through:

- ✓ Cooperation
- ✓ Awareness raising
- ✓ Capacity building
- ✓ Open data sharing principles
  - ✓ Interoperability









# Challenges in GEO-CRADLE

GEO-CRADLE is **the only EU GEO funded CSA** that runs over the diversified territories of <u>North Africa</u>, <u>Middle East</u> and <u>Balkans</u> (NAMEBA):

✓ Identifying common needs and regional priorities;

✓ Fostering the regional cooperation and integration of monitoring capabilities and skills, and facilitating the networking of stakeholders;

✓ Defining coordination and support actions that are beneficial from societal and market wise point of view, and also realistic and in line with the domestic priorities and user needs;

✓ Proposing/setting up large scale regional initiatives in Earth Observation (space based and in-situ) relating to capacity building and delivery of services and innovative information in the thematic areas of the project such as:

> Adaptation to Climate Change Improved Food Security – Water Extremes Management Access to Raw Materials Access to Renewable Energy Resources - Solar Energy









## GEO-CRADLE Thematic Areas vs UN SDGs







- INSPIRE and Copernicus share key requirements.
- A key issue is alignment to achieve interoperability.
- Content and geometry need to be harmonized and connected.

SUSTAINABLE CITIES

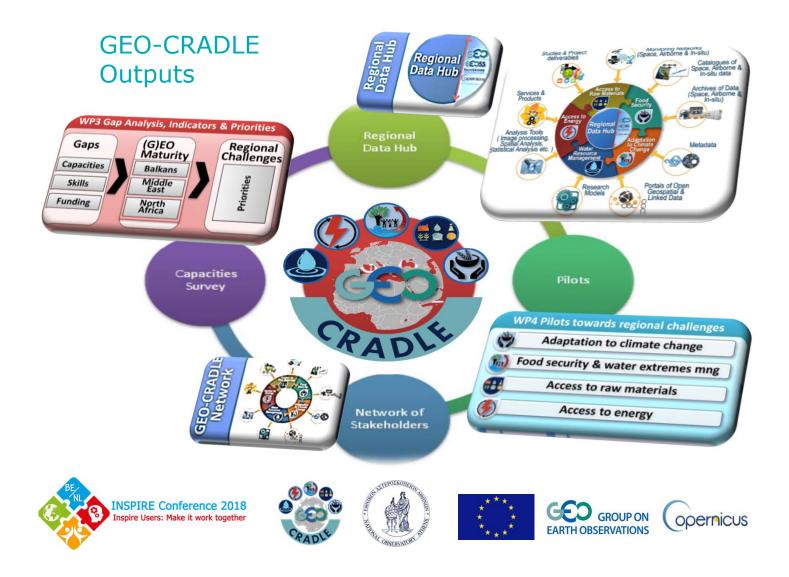












# **GEO-CRADLE Regional Workshops**

#### **16 Regional Workshops have taken** place so far in NAMEBA:

- advocating for free & open data policies in support of **GEO & INSPIRE principles**
- supporting knowledge sharing capacity building
- providing participants with a unique crosssector networking opportunity (e.g. an enhanced cooperation between academia and industry)
- identifying the potential local challenges and needs that can be addressed by Earth Observation
- enhancing **growth and innovation** in the geo-information sector
- enabling more informed decision making













DATE	LOCATION		
27/04/2016	Cairo, Egypt		
14/07/2016	Novi Sad, Serbia		
26/09/2016	Tirana, Albania		
17-18/10/2016	Rabat, Morocco		
19/10/2016	Timimoun, Algeria		
16/11/2016	Limassol, Cyprus		
03/01/2017	Chişinău, Moldova		
02/02/2017	Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates		
24/03/2017	Sofia, Bulgaria		
26/04/2017	Brussels, Belgium (Industrial market)		
09/05/2017	Magurele, Romania		
25/05/2017	Cairo, Egypt		
14/09/2017	Tel Aviv, Israel		
07/12/2017	Tunis, Tunisia		
15-16/03/2018	Istanbul, Turkey		
04-05/06/2018	Thessaloniki, Greece (3 <sup>rd</sup> South- Eastern Europe GEO Workshop)		







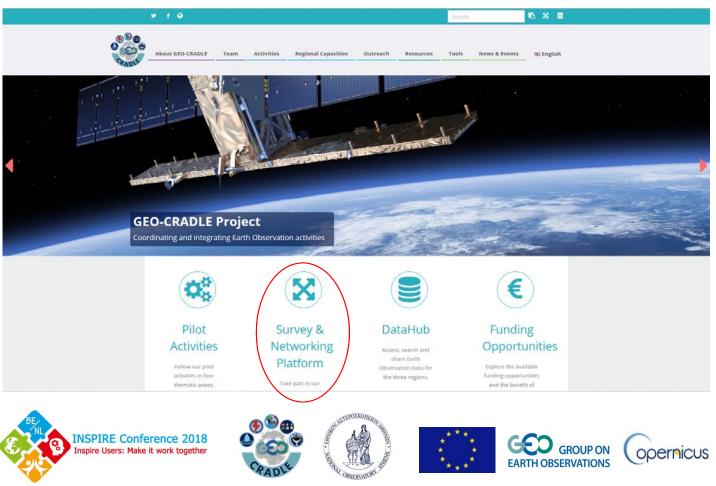






## **GEO-CRADLE** Portal

#### http://geocradle.eu



## **GEO-CRADLE** Networking Platform

http://geocradle.eu/platform

#### Available for the first time in the RoI:

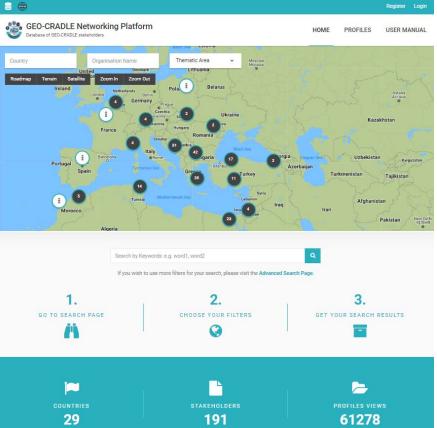
- inventory of regional capacities
- profiles of stakeholders
- assessment of country maturity
- potential partnerships











# **GEO-CRADLE** Networking Platform

- **Software**: Wordpress.
- Access: Open access to all.
- **Profiles**: The profiles include exclusive and specific information collected by the GEO-CRADLE Survey.
- **Validation**: The profiles are validated by an administrator before publishing.
- **Filtering / search**: Three different mechanisms for filtering / search:
  - ✓ Map search: 3 filters to search the database & displays results on the map;
  - ✓ Keywords search: search by one or more keywords;
  - ✓ Advanced search page: 10 filters combined with "search by keywords" option.

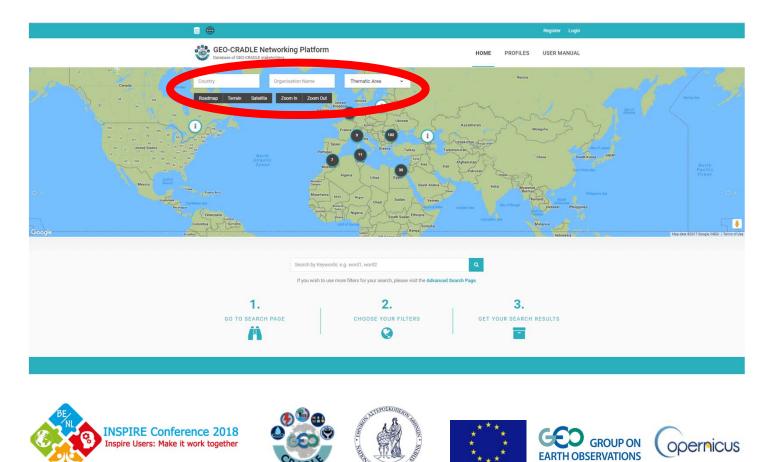




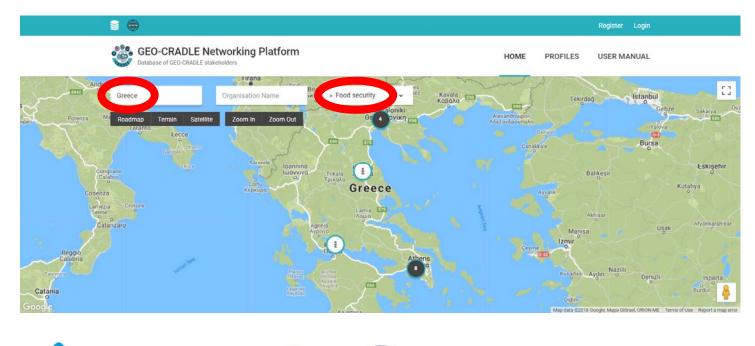




## Search option 1: Map view

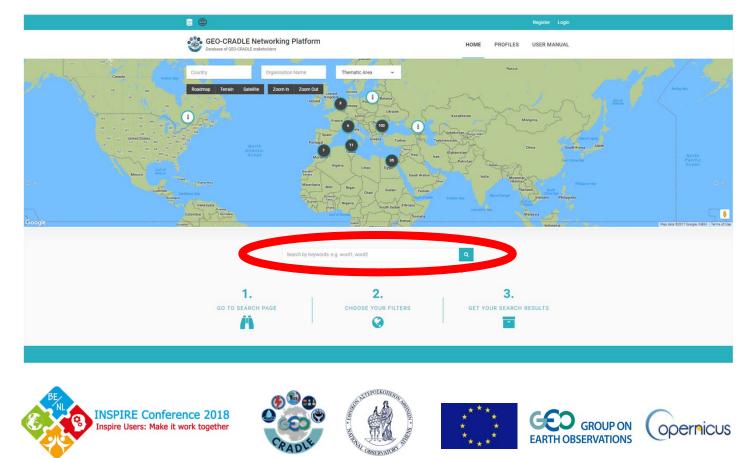


### **Filters:** Country: Greece Thematic Area: Food security **Results on the map: 14**



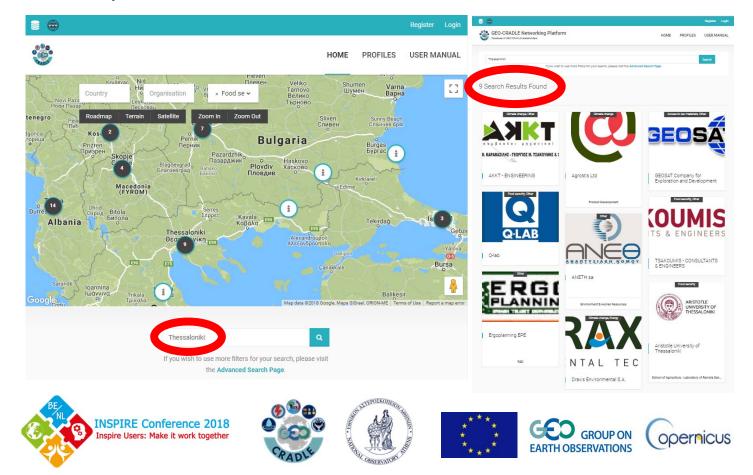


## Search option 2: Search by keywords (for quick search)

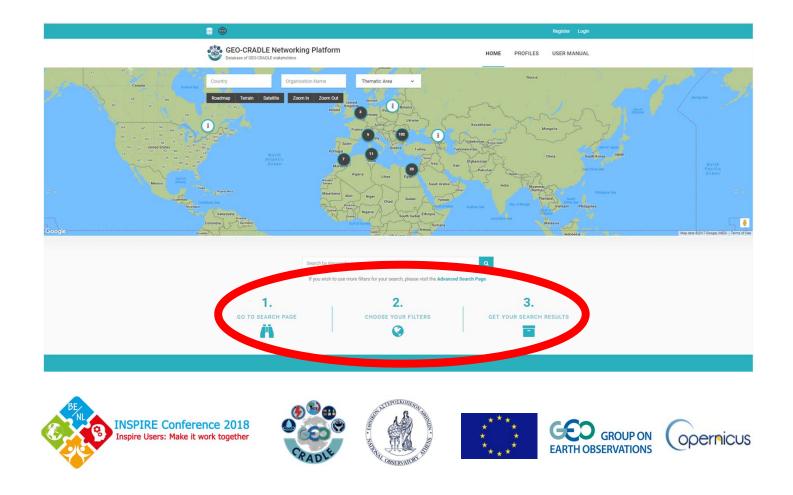


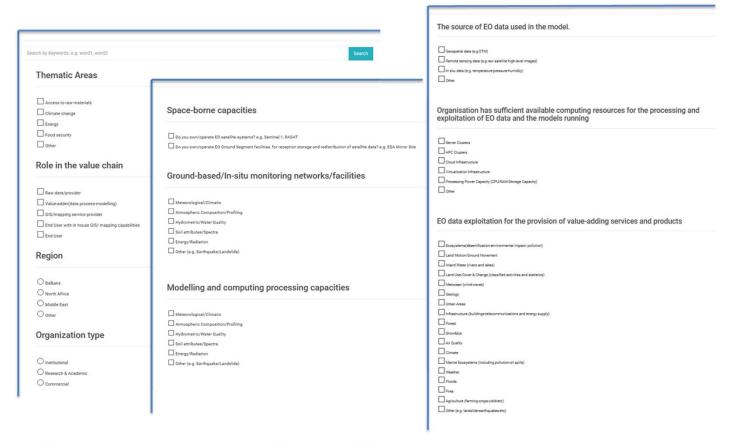
### **Filters:** Keywords: Thessaloniki

#### **Results: 9**



## Search option 3: Advanced search page











#### **Filters:** Region: Balkans Thematic area: Climate change Role: Raw data/provider **Results: 27** . 27 Search Results Found GEO-CRADLE Networking Platform HOME PROFILES USER MANUAL imate change, Food security, Other D. KAPABASIAHE - FEOPFIOE M. TEAKOYMHE & 1 Thematic Areas Remote Sensing and GIS Department, Space Research and Technology Institute, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences (SRTI-BAS) AKKT - ENGINEERING Forest Research Institute BAS Access to raw material Climate change C Energy Food security ΙΑΑΔΕΤ Role in the value chain National Observato Athens MGC Raw data/provider (2 Value-adder(data p JA Nature park GiS/ma ping service provide orate, Bulgaria End User with in house GIS/ Metropolitan Geo Spatial Center Region dINISTRIA E BUJQËSISË SHVILLIMIT RURAL DHI **SLOVENIJA** Balkans O North Africa VO ZA OKOLJE I Ministria e Bujqesise Zhvillimit Rural dhe Administrimi Ujrave Agjencia Kombëtare O Middle Eas e Mjedisit **EPUBLIKE SLOV** NTEPO2KOM **INSPIRE Conference 2018** GROUP ON opernicus Inspire Users: Make it work together EARTH OBSERVATIONS

#### **Example Profile:** National Observatory of Athens . GEO-CRADLE Networking Platform HOME PROFILES USER MANUAL National Observatory of Athens Institute for Astronomy & Astrophysics, Space Applications and Remote Sensing \*\*\*\* - PA Description Details Activity Focus Capacities National Activities Engagement in DEO-CRADUE Location Description 0 The Institute for Astronomy, Astrophysics, Space Applications and Remote Sensing (IAASARS) is one of the three Contact Person institutes of the National Observatory of Athens, the oldest research institution in Greece. The main activities of the institute involve basic and applied research in a number of topics in astrophysics, from distant galaxies to the solar Haris Kontoes neighborhood, as well as ground based and space home remote sensing, earth observation and signel processing. The institute is also committed to outreach and science dissemination for the general public and operates two ver-■ kontoes@noa.gr € 0030-210-8109186 popular visitor centers at Penteli and Thissio. Message Details 495 views First Name Contact us Last Name Kontoe STEPOSKON









Description

Sections:

Details

Activity Focus

Capacities

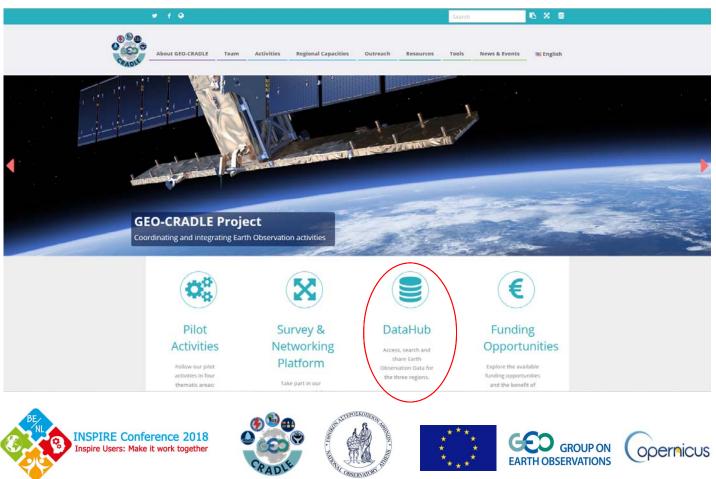
**National Activities** 

Engagement in GEO-CRADLE

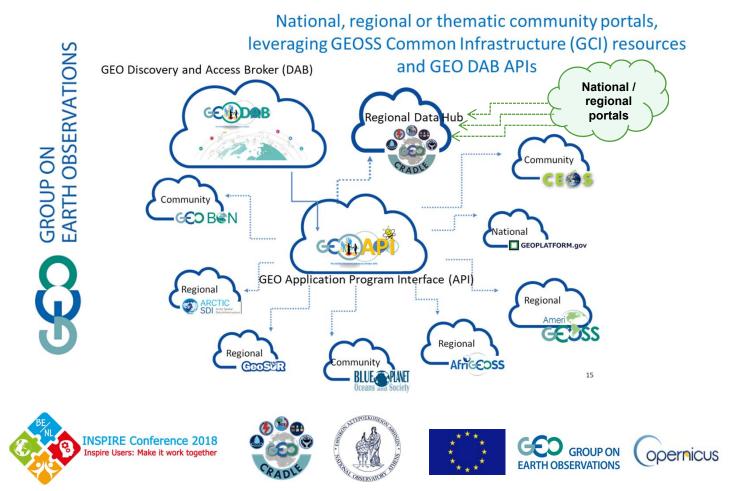
Location

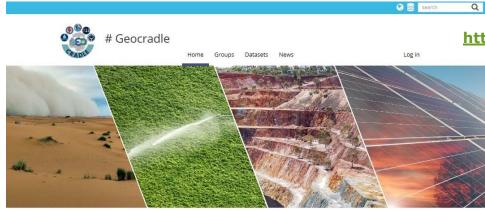
## **GEO-CRADLE** Portal

#### http://geocradle.eu



## Users/GEO Portals





About

The Regional Data Hub (RDH) provides access to both region-related datasets, portals and services developed by a regional network of raw data providers, intermediate users/service providers, end-users from Industry, Academic and Public Sector from the Region of Interest, and, also, datasets and services directly fed from the GEOSSportal. Moreover, being the centralised gateway for regional data providers to contribute easily and timely in products to GEOS, the Regional Data Hub is designed to become the focal node in the region in the context of GEOSS and Copernicus implementation. The RDH facilitates access to downloadable files of Space-borne data from real-time EO satellite missions acquisitions, data from Airborne campaigns performed in the region. In-situ data; and Models such as Atmospheric and Climate.











http://datahub.geocradle.eu

## GEO-CRADLE Regional DataHub

Stable service and full interoperability with GCI and GEO DAB APIs, as well as connection with data available through the project pilots.

# ✓ The GEO-CRADLE RDH is designed and operates as the focal node in the region in the context of GEOSS and Copernicus implementation.

• It is an open data web management tool / portal (developed using web technologies such as PHP, HTML5, JavaScript, CSS, etc.) that provides access to region-related datasets and services, directly fed from GCI, and at the same time being the central gateway for regional data providers to contribute easily and timely their products to GEOSS.

 It advances the current state of the art by integrating DKAN, which is a complementary implementation of CKAN (Comprehensive Knowledge Archive Network) over Drupal/PHP, with the GEO DAB APIs. DKAN CMS (Content Management System) is an open-source data management platform that treats data as content, facilitating the subsequent publication, management, and maintenance of these, no matter the administration team, its size and level of technical expertise.











✓ Several **achievements** were accomplished for the RDH to be able to provide its users the functionalities described above:

- Search in multiple sources (although by default DKAN looks up for datasets and resources in a single local database).

- Search for datasets in remote resources (integration of the GEO DAB APIs in the DKAN environment).

- Display the remote datasets and resources on-the-fly and with high performance (using a rendering cache mechanism which also implements an Adaptive Time-to-Live consistency mechanism to periodically check the consistency of the cached rendering structures with the original data to assure that users do not receive stale data).

- Cleaning data mechanism (cleans identical or duplicate data, discovers missing information for data, discovers URL that have changed or that are not working anymore, discards data with invalid URL schemes, etc.)

- Preview mechanism (to preview data of various formats and services, such as CSV files, Web Map Services, Zip files, etc.)

An integrated Search and Display mechanism that offers the users unified, centralized and user-friendly interface.



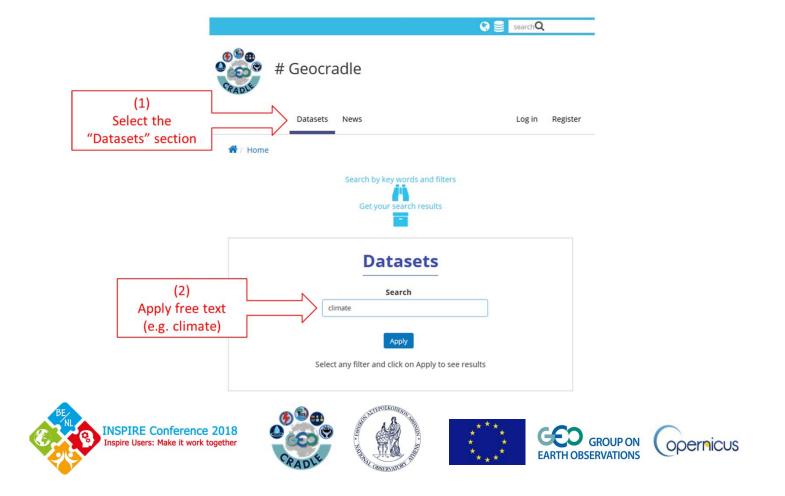




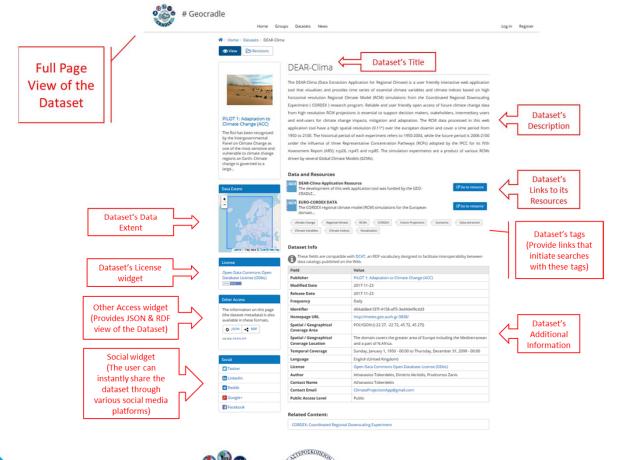




# Search examples















# DATA

#### **Regions of Interest**

- Balkans
- Middle East
- North Africa

#### **Thematic Areas**

- Climate Change
- Food Security & Water Extremes
- Raw Materials
- Energy

#### EO Data Categories

- Space borne
- Ground based
- Modelling







**GEO-CRADLE** 

DataHub

Access, search and share Earth

Observation Data for

the three regions.





## PROVIDERS GEO-CRADLE Survey • 10 national portals and sites National portals in total: 42

DATA

#### Desk Research

- 32 national portals and sites
- 12 continental and global portals and sites

#### GEOSS Portal GEOSS Portal

• 25.131.225 datasets

# **Data Providers**

# National sites and portals in numbers

	Adaptation to Climate Change	Improved Food Security and Water Mgt	Better access to Raw Materials	Better access to Energy	Total Number of Portals per Rol (unique)
Balkans	16	17	8	3	23
Middle East	6	8	1	2	18
North Africa	0	1	0	0	1
Total Number of Portals per Thematic Area	22	26	9	5	Total number of portals and sites: 42
INSPIRE Inspire Use	Conference 2018 rrs: Make it work together	RADLY AND	xx000000000000000000000000000000000000	GEO GROUP EARTH OBSERVATIO	

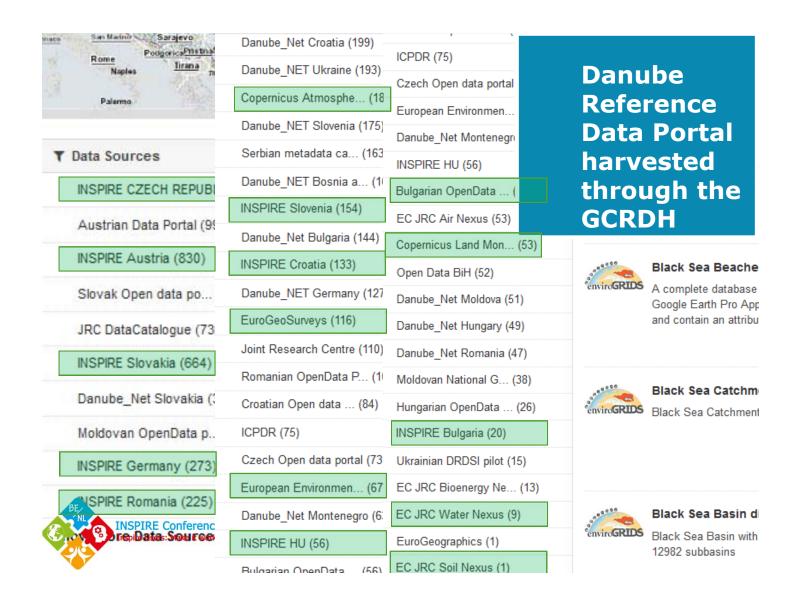
a/a	Portals Prioritised Portals	Brokered by GEOSS	
1.	Danube Reference Data and Services Infrastructure (DRDSI)	Done	
2.	Eusoils	In progress	
3.	Albania - GEOportal	Pending	
4.	Montenegro - GEOportal	Pending	
5.	Croatia - GEOportal	Pending	
6.	Moldova - National geospatial data of Moldova	In progress	
7.	FYROM – Soil information system	Pending	
8.	Bosnia & Herzegovina - GEOportal	Pending	
9.	REP of SRPSKA - GEOportal	Pending	
10.	Slovenia- Portal and Forest Data Viewer	Done	
11.	Cyprus - Geoportal	In progress	
12.	Cyprus - Air quality	In progress	
13.	United Arabic Emirates - Abu Dhabi Geospatial Portal and Map Viewer	Pending	
14.	Poland - Central geological Db	Pending	





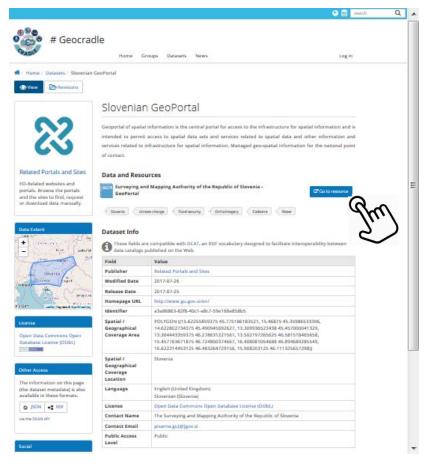
Ns . NO





# INSPIREcompliant example



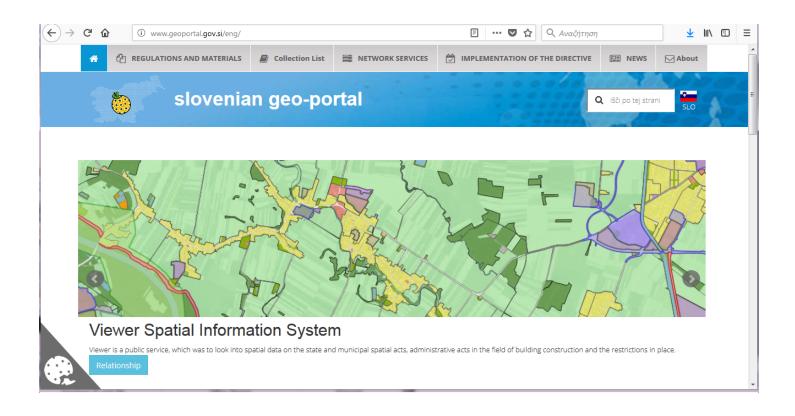














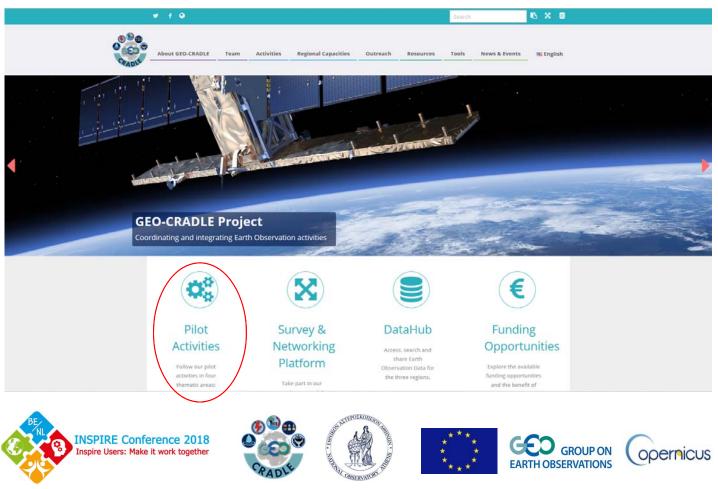






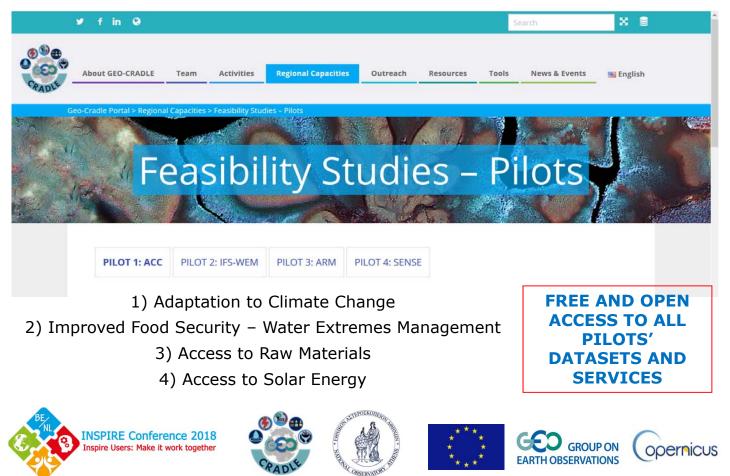
## **GEO-CRADLE** Portal

#### http://geocradle.eu

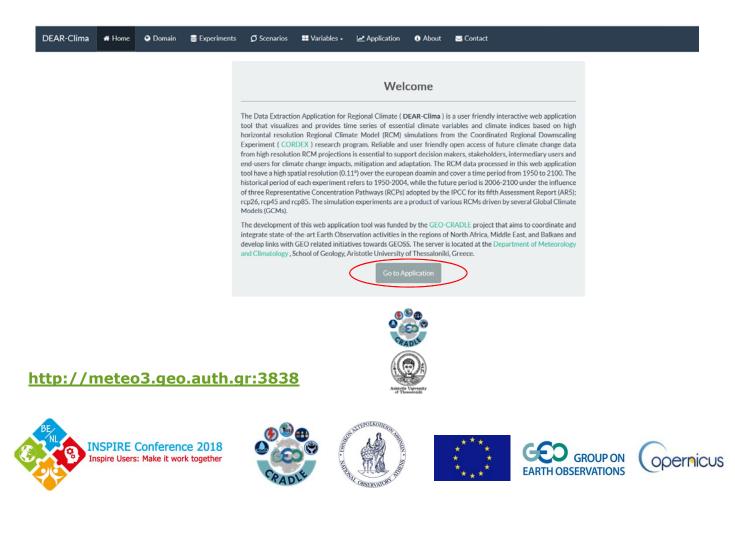


## **GEO-CRADLE** Pilots

#### http://geocradle.eu/en/regionalcapacities/feasibility-studies



#### **DEAR-Clima**



### DEAR-Clima 🗰 Home 🛛 Domain 🛢 Experiments 🖉 Scenarios 🏥 Variables 🐖 🔛 Application 🚯 About 🔤 Contact Guidelines Subscribe Input Plot Plot (ΔT) Graphical Options 1. Temporal & Variable Selection 2. Grid Selection 3. Initiate Processing Temporal Selection -Yearly Selected Longitude: 28.5668245366239 Selected Latitude: 40.615259680776 Variable • Temperature (2m) Selection Map Display Map STEPOSKONEN **INSPIRE Conference 2018** GEO GROUP ON EARTH OBSERVATIONS GE opernicus Inspire Users: Make it work together OBSERVATOR

**DEAR-Clima** 

**Pilot 1: Adaptation to Climate Change** 

#### **DEAR-Clima**



#### **Pilot 1: Adaptation to Climate Change Desert Dust** PRETECT About - School - Data - Latest forecasts News -The PRE-TECT campaign Revealing the secrets of desert dust 1st - 30th April, 2017 () () Organized by the National Observatory of Athens The goal PRE-TECT is an atmospheric experiment organized by the National Observatory of Athens in the framework of the ACTRIS. The experiment will take place from 1st 30th April 2017, aiming to advance desert dust characterization from remote sensing measurements. It will employ advanced inversion techniques developed in the framework of ACTRIS, focusing on aerosol absorption and aiming to fulfil the objectives of the ACTRIS JRA1 activity ("Improving the accuracy of aerosol light absorption determinations"). The specific aim of the campaign is to validate the remote sensing retrievals against surface and airborne in-situ measurements. The campaign is framed by a number of parallel activities Learn more http://pre-tect.space.noa.gr STEPO2KOD **INSPIRE Conference 2018** GROUP ON EARTH OBSERVATIONS opernicus Inspire Users: Make it work together

17	18	19	20	21	22	23
AERONET	AERONET	AERONET	AERONET	AERONET	CAMS cross-section:	AERONET
CAMS cross-section:	CAMS cross-section:	CAMS cross-section	CAMS cross-section	CAMS cross-section	CAMS maps	CAMS cross-section
CAMS maps	CAPS PMssa	CAMS maps				
CAPS PMssa	Cloud radar	CAPS PMssa				
Cloud radar	Dust forecast	Cloud radar				
	DREAM-NMM-ECM	DREAM-NMM-ECM	DREAM-NMM-ECM	DREAM-NMM-ECM	Dust forecast (MSG ;	DREAM-NMM-ECM
	Dust forecast	Dust forecast	Dust forecast	Dust forecast	Dust forecast at Skin	Dust forecast
		Dust forecast (MSG		Dust forecast (MSG	FLEXPART	Dust forecast (MSG
Dust forecast at Skin	HALO	Dust forecast at Ski				
FLEXPART	FLEXPART	FLEXPART	FLEXPART	FLEXPART	Microwave Radiomet	FLEXPART
HALO	HALO	HALO	HALO	HALO	MSG-Dust	HALO
Microwave Radiomel	Microwave Radiome	Microwave Radiome	Microwave Radiome	Microwave Radiome	PollyXT	Microwave Radiome
MSG-Dust	MSG-Dust	MSG-Dust	MSG-Dust	MSG-Dust	PollyXT classification	MSG-Dust
PollyXT	PollyXT	PollyXT	PollyXT	PollyXT	PREDE POM-01	PollyXT
PollyXT classificatior	PollyXT classification	PollyXT classification	PollyXT classification	PollyXT classification	PSR observations	PollyXT classificatio
PREDE POM-01	Pyranometer GHI & I	PREDE POM-01				
PSR observations	Sea salt forecast	PSR observations				
Pyranometer GHI & I	Pyranometer GHI &	Pyranometer GHI &	Pyranometer GHI &	Pyranometer GHI &	SENSE	Pyranometer GHI &
Sea salt forecast	Smoke forecast	Sea salt forecast				
SENSE	SENSE	SENSE	SENSE	SENSE	WRF overview	SENSE
	Smoke forecast	Smoke forecast	Smoke forecast	Smoke forecast	WRF WIND()	Smoke forecast
WRF overview		WRF overview				
WRF WIND()		WRF WIND()				

# Pilot 1: Adaptation to Climate Change Select date

#### **Desert Dust**







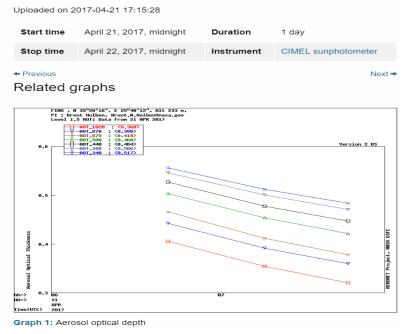




#### **Desert Dust**

21 AERONET AMS maps CAPS PMssa DREAM-NMM-ECM LEXPART HALO Aicrowave Radiome MSG-Dust PollyXT PollyXT classification SR observations vranometer GHI & Sea salt forecast SENSE NRF overview WRF WIND(.

#### AERONET



#### Aerosol optical depth by AERONET sun-photometer





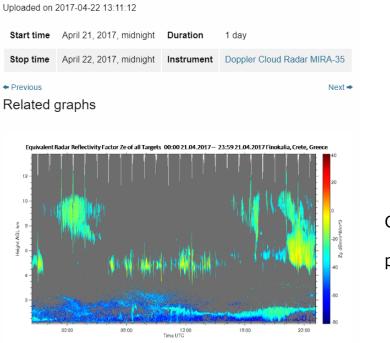




Cloud radar

#### **Desert Dust**





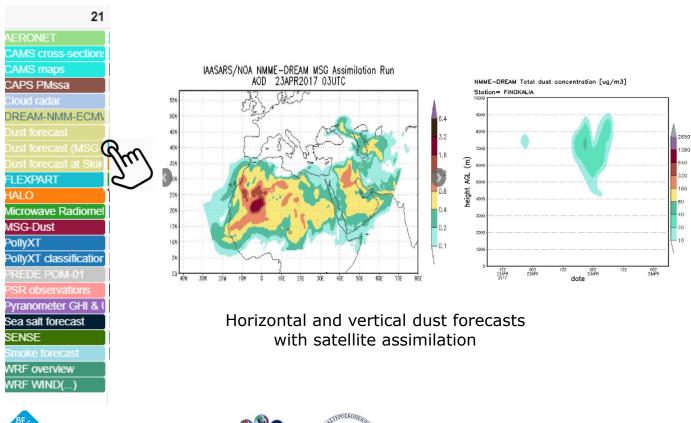
Cloud and aerosol properties











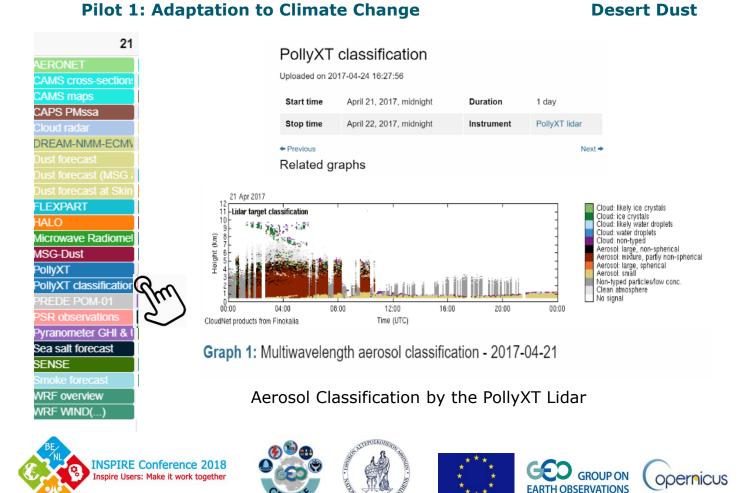
#### **Desert Dust**

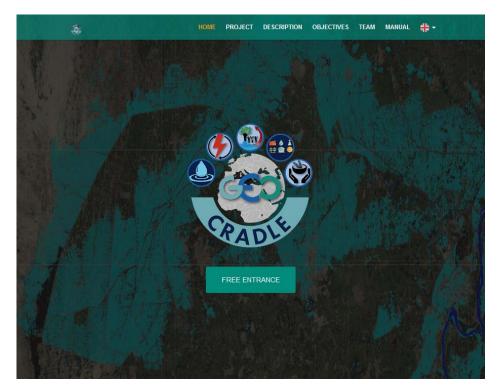












**MyDewetra** 

Click on FREE ENTRANCE and hit Dewetra on the left pane to enter the main platform



opernicus

#### http://geo-cradle.mydewetra.org

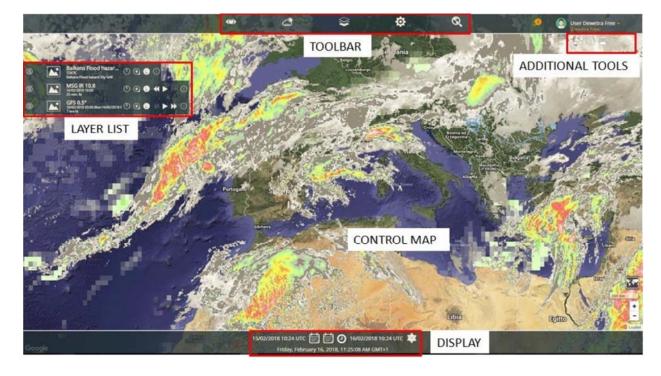




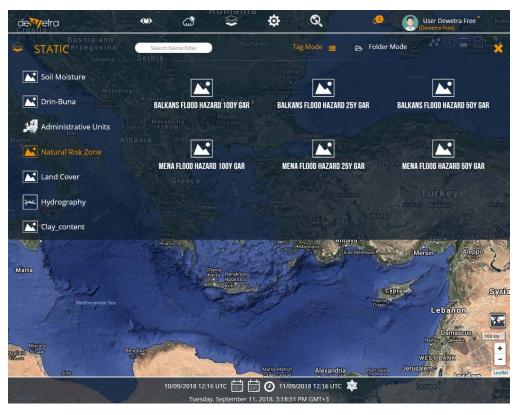




#### **MyDewetra**







**MyDewetra** 

STATIC Layer contains data that does not change frequently, needed to design a comprehensive risk scenario such as the exposures or the hazard maps.











#### **MyDewetra**

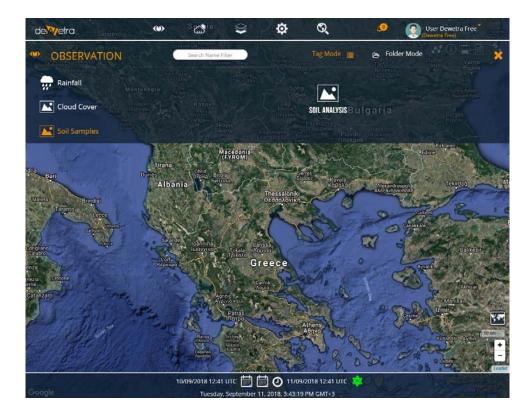
Balkans – 25y Flood Hazard – Press L to get the legend











MyDewetra OBSERVATION Layer Soil Samples SOIL ANALYSIS • Click on soil analysis

 Zoom to a region containing soil samples (e.g. North Eastern Greece)



### 

#### **MyDewetra**

 Click on a point and visualize the spectrum / chemical results (which can be downloaded)

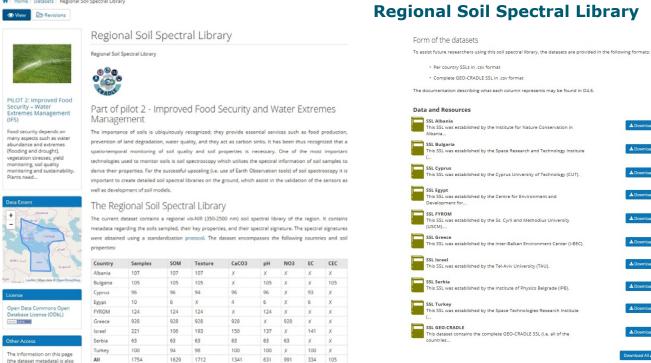




(IES)

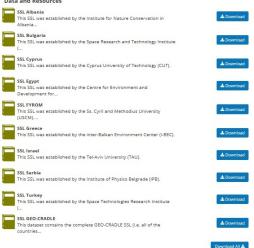
Plants need..

1411 6414



### **Regional Soil Spectral Library**

The documentation describing what each column represents may be found in D4.6.



#### http://datahub.geocradle.eu/dataset/regional-soil-spectral-library



available in these formats.













Data

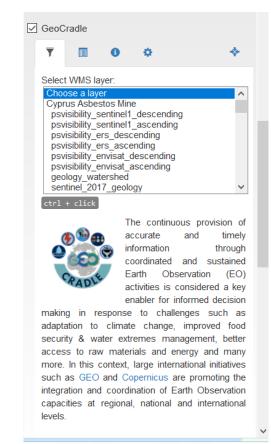




✓ Mineral Resources
euRare occurences
ProMine
Occurrences (M4EU)
Occurrence areas (M4EU)
Mines (M4EU)
Sandstone fields (M4EU)
Sandstone occurrences (M4EU)
GeoCradle
Mineral Categories
Seological Map 1:1M
Seological Map 1:5M
Seological Map 1:100k
> Hydrogeological Map
> Geochemistry

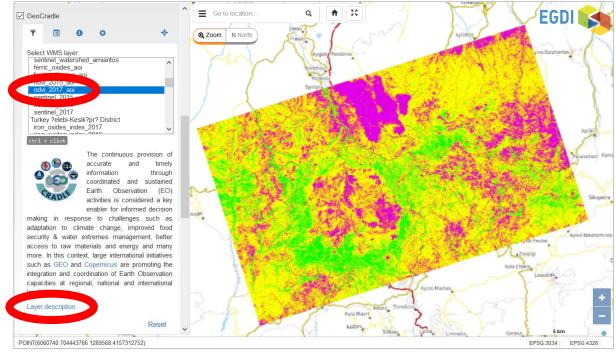






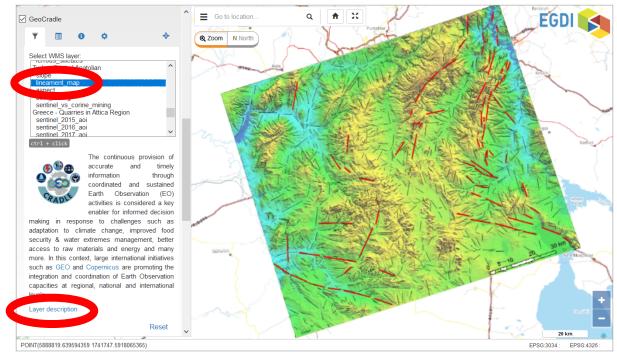
ZOOM: Shift + Drag SELECT: Ctrl + Drag





Normalized difference vegetation index (NDVI) calculated from Sentinel-2 image from 2017. The index was caluclated based on the formula: ((NIR-RED)/((NIR+RED)), where individual components correspond to the spectral band of the satellite.





Lineament map extracted from 5 different techniques (DEM, Directional Filters, Principal Component Analysis, False Color Composite and Rationing) based on Landsat-8 image and SRTM.



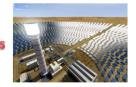
Application developed in support to the Ministry of Electricity & Renewable Energy of Egypt

Provides the solar power information in climatological basis for the Global Horizontal irradiance (GHI) and the Direct Normal irradiance (DNI)

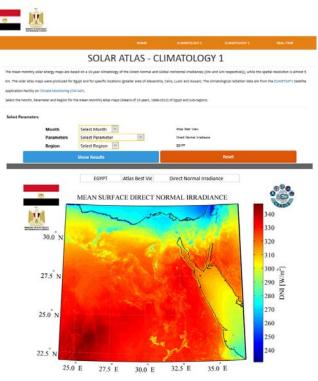
GHI applies to PhotoVoltaic (PV) installations



DNI applies to Concentrated Solar Power (CSP) plants







#### http://cedarekmp.net/solaratlas/web2









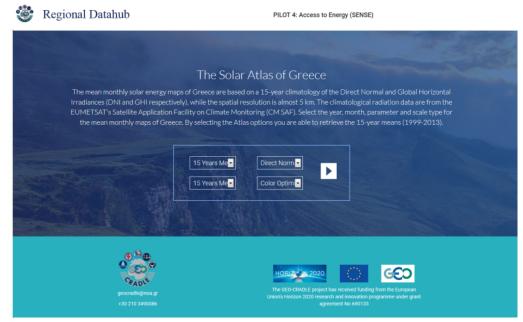
opernicus

#### **Solar Atlas of Greece**

A static applications based on an analytical database of climatological solar energy maps of Greece (GHI, DNI).

The user is able to choose additionally fixed or color optimized scale.

Such applications provided for the first time for Greece through the Geo-Cradle project and are able to provide useful information about the solar energy potential for potential solar farm installations.







#### http://datahub.geocradle.eu/solar

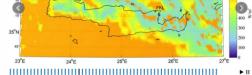


The Solar Energy Nowcasting SystEm (SENSE) was applied for a scientific campaign in Crete (PRE-TECT).

Through this portal the user is able to retrieve the produced maps of Crete in high spectral, spatial and temporal resolution (1 nm, 0.05 x 0.05 degrees, 15 min).

The aerosol and cloud impacts were simulated through data input from the Copernicus Atmosphere Monitoring Service (CAMS) and the Meteosat Second Generation (MSG).

#### PRETECT About -School 🔻 Data V Latest forecasts News Data OME / DATA SENSE Uploaded on 2017-03-30 18:27:00 Quick links Start March 30, 2017, Duration 1 day time midnight Parallel measurements Stop March 31, 2017, Model Solar Energy Nowcasting System • WRF WIND (Mar 30th, 2017) midnight (SENSE) time WRF WIND (Mar 30th, 2017) • WRF WIND (Mar 30th, 2017) Previous WRF WIND (Mar 30th, 2017) Related graphs WRE WIND (Mar 30th 2017) • WRF WIND (Mar 30th, 2017) SURFACE TOTAL SOLAR IRRADIANCE 30/03/2017 08:30 WRF WIND (Mar 30th, 2017) • WRF WIND (Mar 30th, 2017) 36°N • WRF WIND (Mar 30th, 2017) • WRF WIND (Mar 30th, 2017) 700



Graph 1.21: Surface total solar irradiance - 2017-03-30 08:30







#### PRETECT

#### PAR Atlas for Greece, Cyprus, Egypt

Dynamic application with background databases of solar power, energy and Photosynthetically Active Radiation (PAR) for Greece, Cyprus and Egypt.

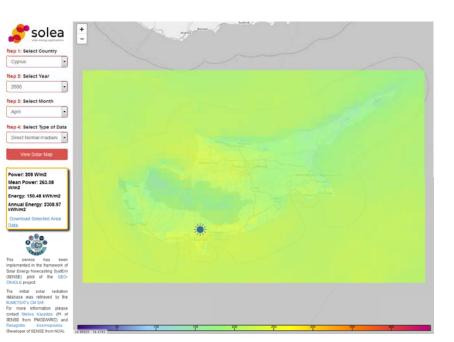
The user is able to download the selected area data in the form of json files.

The solar power describes the "strength" of the irradiance (W/m<sup>2</sup>).

The solar energy calculates the potential energy production by a PV or CSP system (kWh/m<sup>2</sup>)

The PAR quantifies the energy that supports photosynthesis.





#### http://beyond-eocenter.eu/solarapp



**SOLEA** 

All the above web applications, the technical background and much more implementations of SENSE can be found with analytical descriptions and additional information (publications, books, presentations, dissemination material) at the Solar Energy Applications (SOLEA) website.



The exploitation of EO data through GEO activities and SENSE will provide access to advanced solar energy related products, in support to large scale solar farm projects, grid operators, national and private electrical transmission and handling entities, so as to guarantee the uninterrupted energy flow and the power grid stability. <a href="http://solea.gr">http://solea.gr</a>









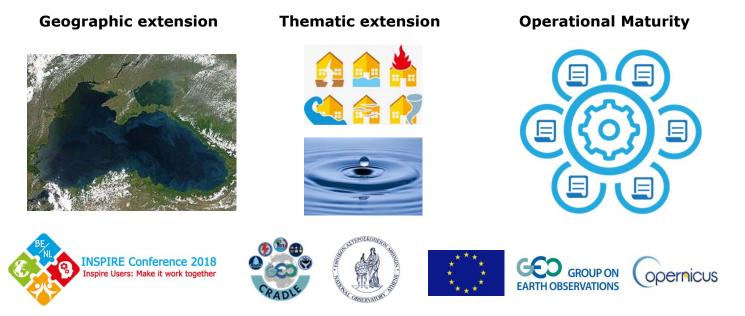




### GEO-CRADLE upgrade in GEO: Project -> Community Activity -> Initiative

#### GEO Capacity Building in North Africa, Middle East, Balkans, and Black Sea

A **continuation** and **extension** of the work of the **GEO CRADLE** which will capitalise, sustain and scale-up its results, as well as key outcomes of other relevant EU flagship projects and initiatives (e.g. GEOGLAM, NextGEOSS, ERAPLANET, EuroGEOSS, AfriGEOSS, GEO-VENER, EO4SDG), in support of the **3 GEOSS priorities**, namely **CC**, **DRR** and **SDGs**.



## GEO-CRADLE network engaged in EUROGEOSS: Expressions of Intent

No	Theme	Action Group		
1	Reinforcing Common Agriculture Policy	Agriculture/Food		
2	Disaster Resilience Showcase under H2020 call			
3	NextGEOSS – Enhanced landslide risk assessment framework	Disaster Resilience		
4	Earth Observation for Disaster-Resilient Societies			
5	Earth Observation for SOLar energy and applications	Energy		
6	Earth Observation for Epidemics of Vector-borne Diseases	Climate		



















